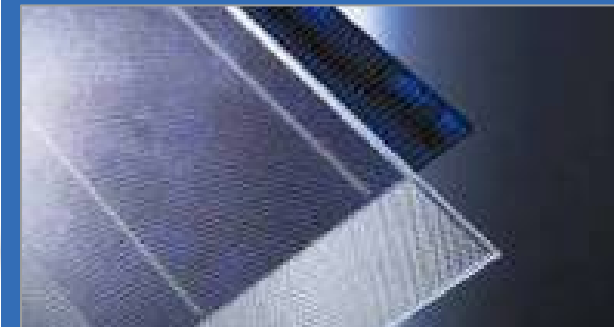


Investor Day

Our development in Solar

Jean-Pierre FLORIS

Les Miroirs, November 15, 2010




SAINT-GOBAIN

MATERIAUX INNOVANTS

Solar in Saint-Gobain

I. Solar power market dynamics

II. Saint-Gobain's growth in solar

Conclusion

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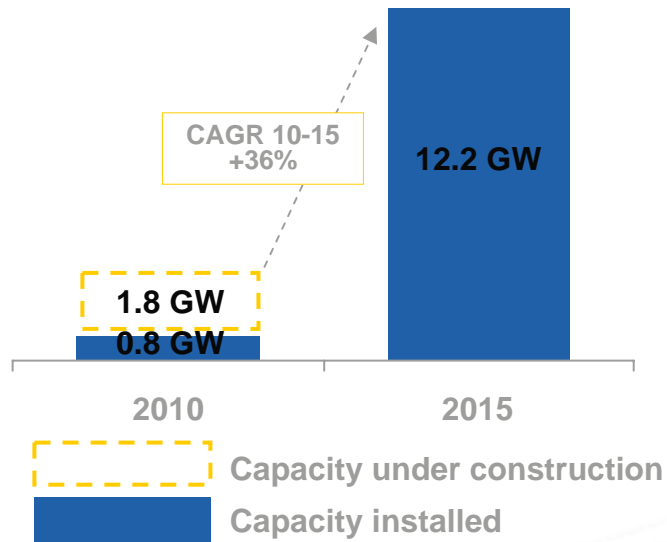
Solar power: context

- An **inexhaustible** source of energy
- The greatest **growth potential** among renewable energies
- **Centralized and decentralized** productions
- A **drop in photovoltaic costs** towards grid parity
- **PV integrated in buildings**: a factor in the **Habitat strategy**
- **Unique Saint-Gobain expertise** (mirrors, coated glass, ceramics, plastics...)

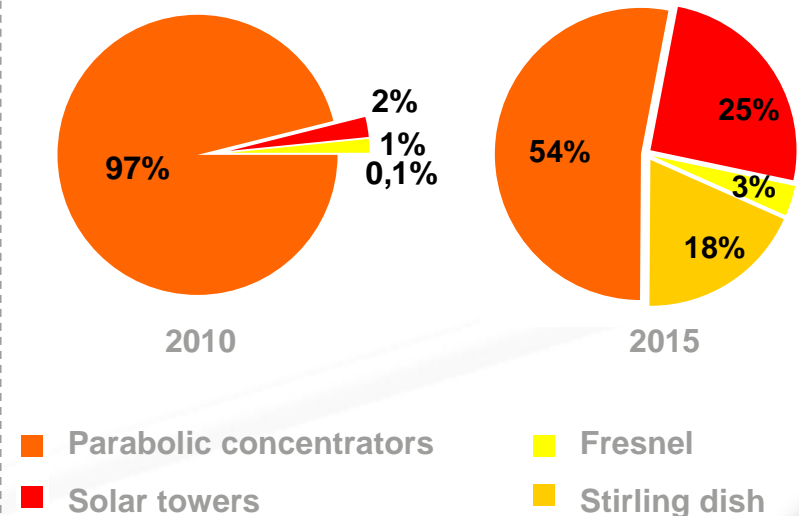


Concentrated Solar Power market

Growth in installed capacity



Trend in installed technologies



Parabolic concentrator



Solar tower



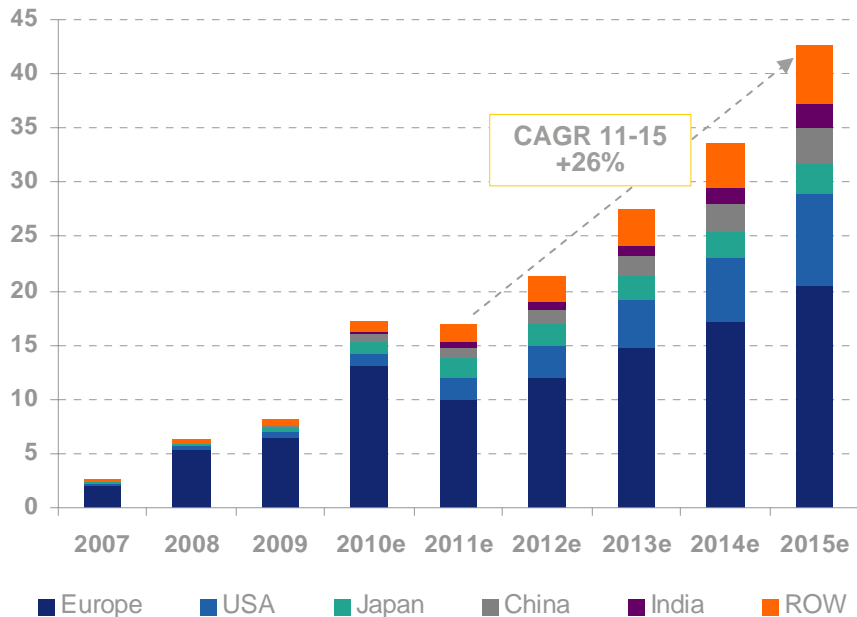
Fresnel



Stirling dish

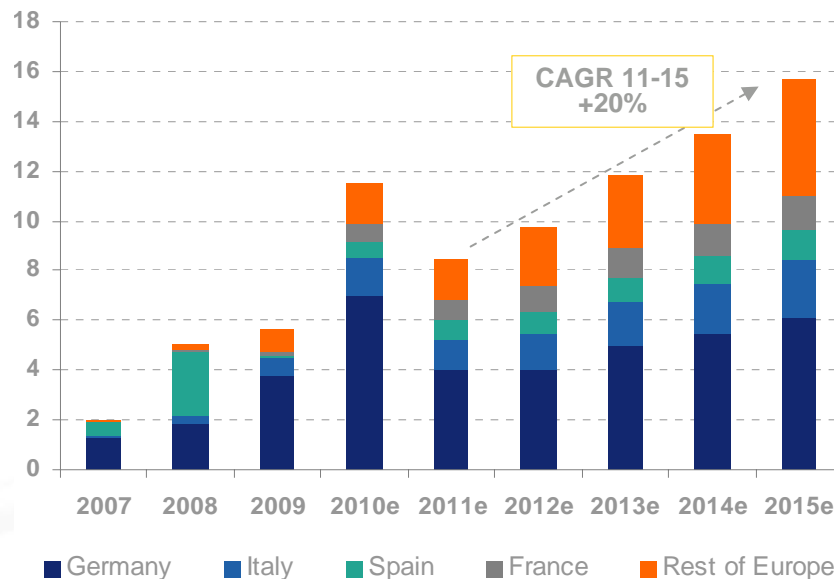
PV market located mainly in Europe

World PV installed market (GWp)



Source: EPIA may 2010, Saint-Gobain Solar Systems estimates

European PV installed market (GWp)



Source: EPIA mai2010, Saint-Gobain Solar Systems estimates

Demand growth for PV coming mainly from **Europe**

- Market driven by **Germany in 2010** but by **other European countries in 2011**
- **Spain** suffered a **brutal halt** in 2009 but retains a **potential for growth**

Saint-Gobain's vision of photovoltaic solar energy

■ A component of the **house of the future**

■ A contributor to building **energy efficiency**



Towards an economic equilibrium without feed-in-tariffs

The objective:

- Decrease in PV electricity costs towards an economic equilibrium without Feed-In-Tariffs (from €1.8 to €2.0 per installed Wp)
- Integrated PV then becomes a **construction norm** supporting the objectives of **RT 2020** for **positive energy new constructions**

Coherence with Saint-Gobain's technological choice:

- **Avancis** thin films will enable to **reach this equilibrium** (target module price of €0.5/Wp for an installed system at less than €2.0/Wp)

Decrease in PV systems cost*

Estimations in €/Wp	2010	2015
Module	1.5-1.6	0.8-1.0
Mounting system	0.2-0.3	0.2
Electrical kit	0.4	0.3
Installation and services	0.5-0.8	0.5
Price of PV system	2.7-3.0	1.8-2.0

a €1.8-2.0 system cost implies an electricity cost around 10c/kWh**

Assumptions:

*1,000h sunshine per year during 20 years

**No financial costs directly linked to consider (norm)

Maintenance/rental done by the owner

Solar in Saint-Gobain

- I. Solar power market dynamics
- II. Saint-Gobain's growth in solar**
 - 1. Saint-Gobain structure**
 - 2. Components
 - 3. Modules (Avancis)
 - 4. Saint-Gobain Solar Systems

Conclusion

SUMMARY

To combine its solar offer, Saint-Gobain set up Saint-Gobain Solar in 2009



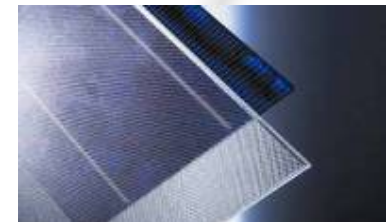
Three activities

- **Components supply:**
 - ▶ for the **PV solar** markets
 - ▶ for the **CSP** markets
- **Avancis:** photovoltaic modules
- **Saint-Gobain Solar Systems:** distribution, integration and mounting of full PV systems



Strong assets

- Unique positioning along the whole value chain
- Innovative products for every market
- **Unique Saint-Gobain expertise** (mirrors, coated glass, ceramics, plastics...)



Present across the entire solar value chain

Concentrated Solar Power (CSP)



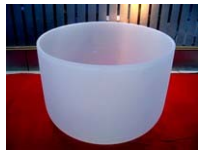
Mirrors and accessories

Components

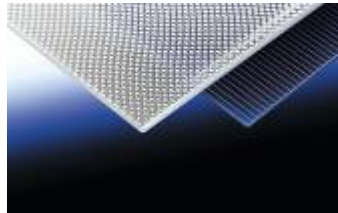
Products

User Solutions

Quartz crucible for silicon ingots



Solar glass, films, foams...



CIS Modules

Saint-Gobain Solar Systems



Photovoltaic

SiC grains to cut silicon wafers



AVANCIS



Sales around €300m en 2010, i.e. +50% versus 2009 including over €200m in Flat Glass

Solar in Saint-Gobain

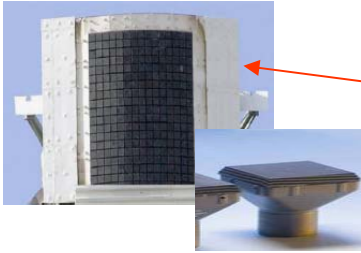
- I. Solar power market dynamics
- II. **Saint-Gobain's growth in solar**
 1. Saint-Gobain structure
 2. **Components**
 - i. CSP (Concentrated Solar Power)
 - ii. Solar photovoltaics: PV
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 4. Saint-Gobain Solar Systems

Conclusion

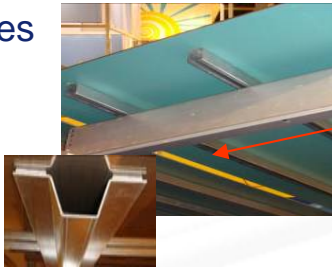
SUMMARY

Saint-Gobain's components offer for CSP

SiC ceramics for high temperature receivers



High performance foam bonding tapes



Extraclear mirrors
High Reflectivity & durability:
- Flat for solar towers and fresnel power plants

- Curved for parabolic concentrators (Saint-Gobain Solar Covilis)



Maintenance free,
low friction PTFE
bearings

Solar in Saint-Gobain

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 4. Saint-Gobain Solar System

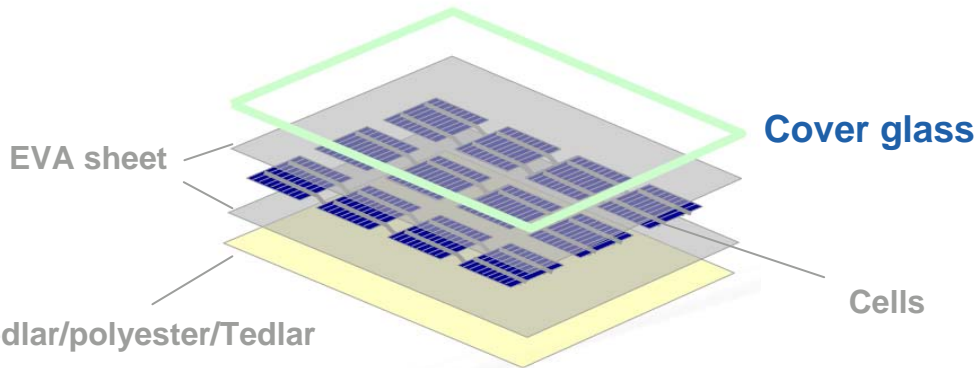
Conclusion

SUMMARY

Saint-Gobain, European leader in cover glass

Protect and optimize the sun energy transmission

An offer for **c-Si modules**



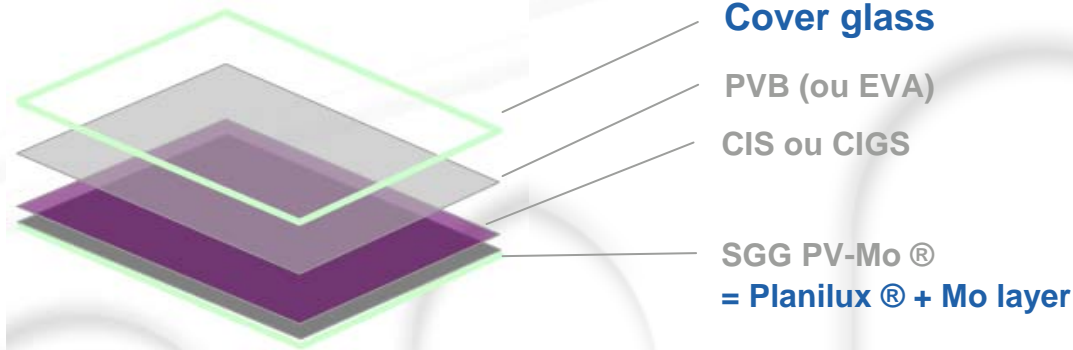
SGG ALBARINO®
*High energy transmittance
extra-clear patterned glass*

SGG DIAMANT SOLAR®
*High energy transmittance
extra-clear float glass*

SGG PV-AR®
Anti-Reflective Coating



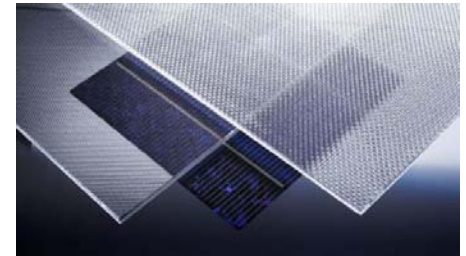
An for **thin-films modules**



AVANCIS

Saint-Gobain accompanies the growth of the PV glass market

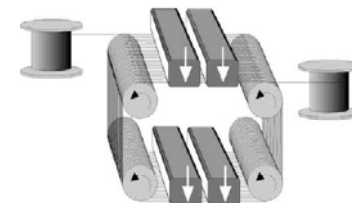
- **Global PV glass Market:** annual market growth rate around 20%
- Large-scale **industrial projects** to accompany the manufacturing shift to Asia
- Possibility to sell the equivalent **production of 2 to 3 floats in 2015 compared to 1 today**
- Solar glass: **continuous innovations**
- **Manufacturing facilities** are sufficiently **flexible** between solar / non-solar



HPM components for the PV market

SiC Wiresaw

- Silicon Carbide grains to wire saw silicon wafers



Crystals

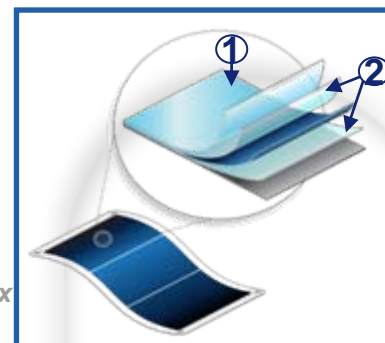
- Quartz crucibles for the processing and growth of high-purity silicon ingots



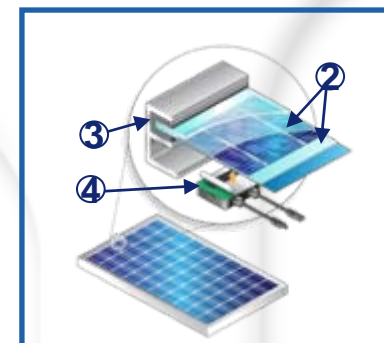
Performance plastics

- Plastic films
- Foams

Flexible module

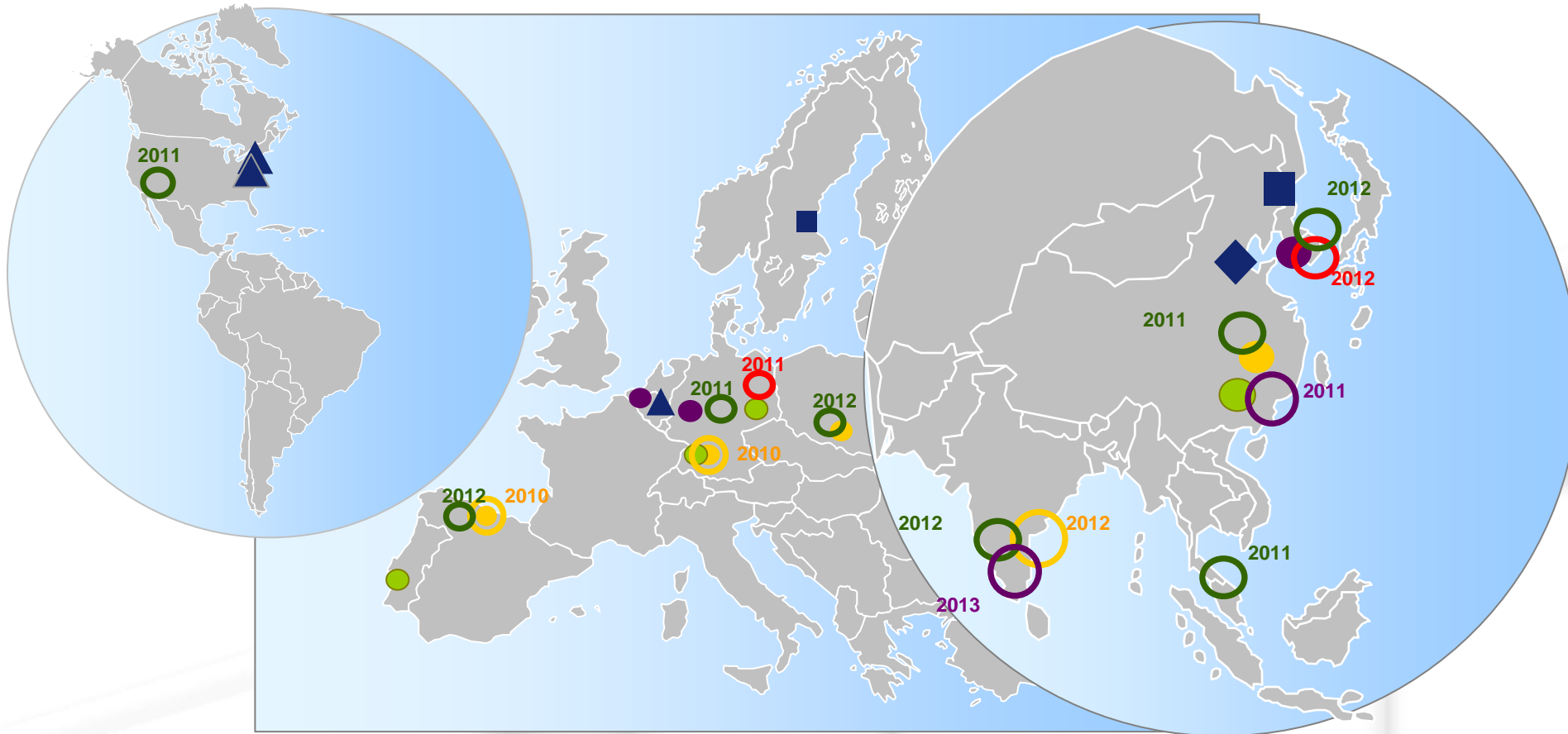


Rigid module



1. Flexible front coating
2. Encapsulating
3. Frame
4. Ribbon for junction box

A worldwide presence to provide local customer support



Solar Glass

- Albarino[®]
- Diamant[®]
- Dedicated tempering plants

- Extensions / New projects
- New Diamant[®] projects

- Main PVMo coater projects
- Main dedicated tempering projects

- HPM
- ▲ PPL
- SiC
- ◆ Crystals

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3. **Modules (Avancis)**
4. Saint-Gobain Solar Systems
5. Objectives

Conclusion

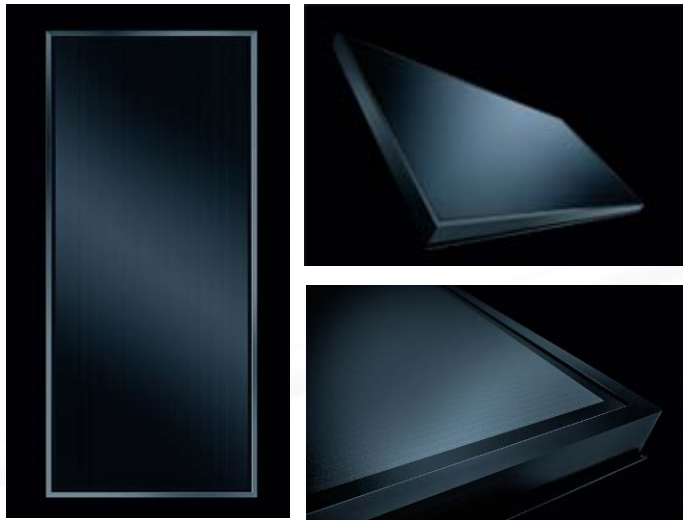
SUMMARY

Avancis today

- **30 years of experience** in thin films
- One existing plant with a **20 MWp** capacity
- **200 employees**
- **Two plants** launched/under construction for an additional capacity of **200 MWp**



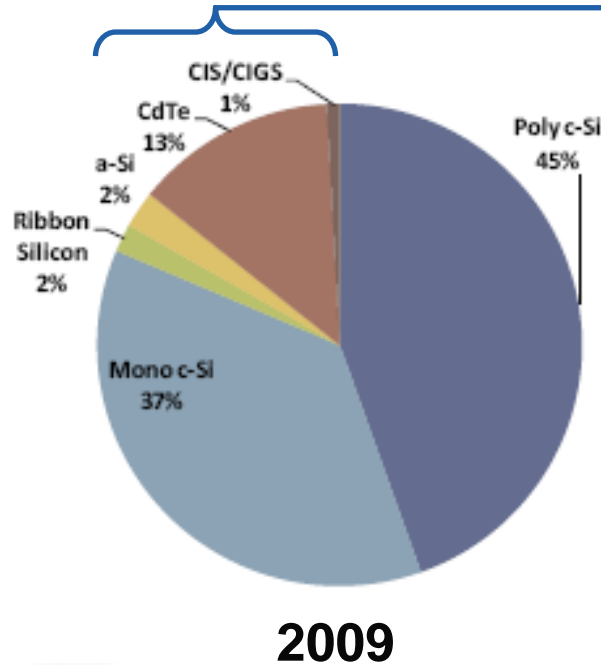
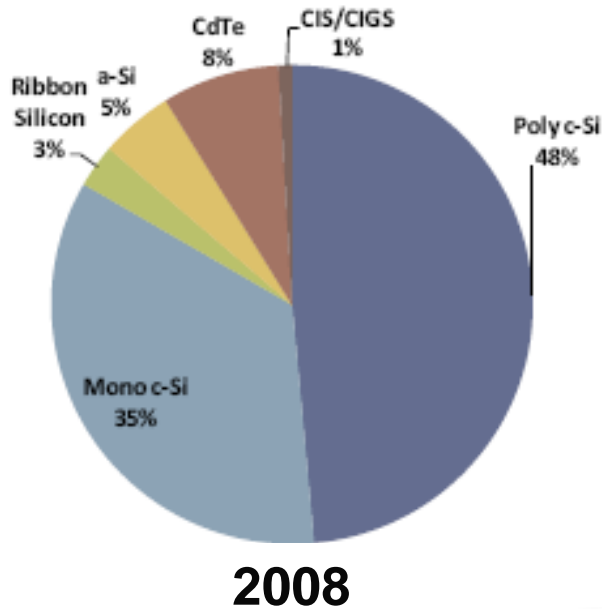
Gen 2 (plant 1)



Gen 3 (project)



Thin films are gaining in maturity



Thin films could represent around 30% of the market in 2015 (23% of which CdTe and 8% CIS)

- First Solar (CdTe) gained market share between 2008 and 2010
- Amorphous silicon (a-Si) is slipping back

Source: Navigant Consulting, 2010

Among thin films, CIS has considerable assets

- **Similar production processes and costs per m²** to thin film technologies
- The **lowest cost per Wp** will come from the most efficient technology
- **CIS technology** offers very good prospects:

	Cell efficiency world record (%)	Estimated industrial efficiency (%)
Crystalline Si	20	15 – 16
CdTe	17	6 – 10.5
CIS	20	8 – 12

Source : US National Renewable Energy Laboratory

Avancis already at 12%



Avancis is at the leading edge of CIS technology

■ Main key strengths of Avancis

- **Very competitive design** (Gen 3 modules)
 - Sodium control
 - Absence of Cadmium
- **Full process control**
- **State-of-the-art technology**: close ties with the University of Erlangen, specialized in solar



■ Avancis aims for:



Efficiency comparable to that of crystalline Silicon ...

- 15% efficiency* on 30x30cm surfaces (world record for thin films in January 2010)
- 12% efficiency for a module currently in production

...with the cost per Wp of thin films

- Target: €0.50/Wp

* "aperture efficiency"

Partnership with Hyundai Heavy Industries

■ First **joint production** facility in Ochang (Korea)

■ Investment:

- **100 MW** Capacity
- Operational in March 2012
- Distribution & sales: 50% Avancis, 50% HHI

■ **HHI Experience**

- Crystalline Silicon, 650 MW installed by end-2010
- Sale of solar farms



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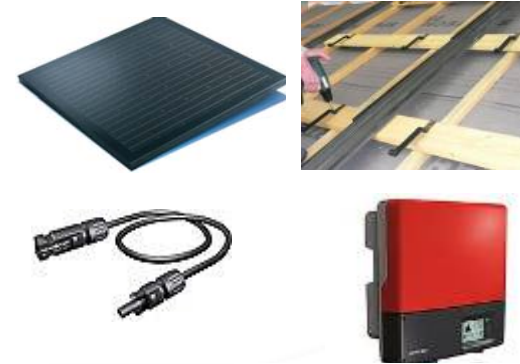
III. Conclusion

SUMMARY

Saint-Gobain Solar Systems: PV systems supplier

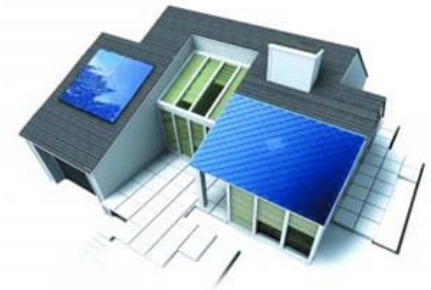
Photovoltaic system: a set of components to mount the solar solution in an effective manner

- Components offer
- Range of services



An offer to suit every kind of roof

- Residential (tiles and panels)
- Apartment blocks, industrial, farm buildings and non-residential (tiles and panels)



Offer completed by the **Building Distribution sector** for sale to **small diverse customers** and **pooling of purchases**



Solar in Saint-Gobain

I. Solar power market dynamics

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Conclusion

SUMMARY

Conclusion

- A solar market still **growing fast** but **yet to find its profitability** without public subsidies
- An **organization** in place: **Saint-Gobain Solar** became a **reality in 2009**
- **CSP**: Grow sales of components, particularly through **partnerships**
- **PV Components**: deliver **glass growth** through **innovation** (deep structures, AR, TCO) and **geographic expansion** (Southern Europe, China)
- **Avancis**: reinforced confidence in the **technology**
- **Solar Systems**: growth through **innovation** (products and services) and by envisioning **external growth**



Objectives

- A strong ambition in **Avancis modules** and in **integrated PV systems**
- The **Components** activities (Glass, Mirrors, SiC, Crystals and Plastics) supporting growth within the Group's traditional businesses
- **Investments** (~ €200m/y) to be completed without delay, either alone or through partnerships
- Sales of **€2bn** achieved by **2015**
- **Medium term profitability** meeting the **standard returns of the Innovative Materials sector**

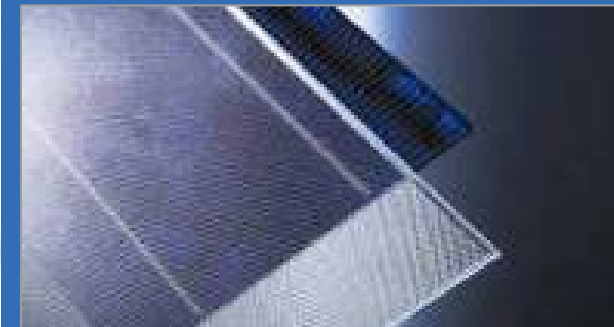


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